APPENDIX E

APPENDIX E

Example Loading And Execution Control Program

```java
public class  Bootstrap {

    // Constants used throughout the program
    static final byte BUFFER_LENGTH            = 32;
    static final byte ACK_SIZE                 = (byte)1;
    static final byte ACK_CODE                 = (byte)0;
    static final byte OS_HEADER_SIZE           = (byte)0x10;
    static final byte GPOS_CREATE_FILE         = (byte)0xE0;

    static final byte ST_INVALID_CLASS         = (byte)0xC0;
    static final byte ST_INVALID_PARAMETER     = (byte)0xA0;
    static final byte ST_INS_NOT_SUPPORTED     = (byte)0xB0;
    static final byte ST_SUCCESS               = (byte)0x00;

    static final byte ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH       = (byte)5;
    static final byte ISO_READ_BINARY          = (byte)0xB0;
    static final byte ISO_UPDATE_BINARY        = (byte)0xD6;
    static final byte ISO_INIT_APPLICATION     = (byte)0xF2;
    static final byte ISO_VERIFY_KEY           = (byte)0x2A;
    static final byte ISO_SELECT_FILE          = (byte)0xA4;

    static final byte ISO_CLASS                = (byte)0xC0;
    static final byte ISO_APP_CLASS            = (byte)0xF0;


    public static void main () {

        byte pbuffer[] = new byte[ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH];
        byte dbuffer[] = new byte[BUFFER_LENGTH];
        byte ackByte[] = new byte[ACK_SIZE];
        //short fileId;
        short offset;
        byte bReturnStatus;

        // Initialize Communications
        _OS.SendATR();

        do {
            // Retrieve the command header
            _OS.GetMessage(pbuffer, ISO_COMMAND_LENGTH, ACK_CODE);

            // Verify class of the message - Only ISO + Application
            if ((pbuffer[0] != ISO_APP_CLASS)
             && (pbuffer[0] != ISO_CLASS)) {
                _OS.SendStatus(ST_INVALID_CLASS);
            }
            else {
              // go through the switch
              // Send the acknowledge code

              // Verify if data length too large
              if (pbuffer[4] > BUFFER_LENGTH) {
                bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
              }
              else
              {
                switch (pbuffer[1]) {
                case ISO_SELECT_FILE:
                    // we always assume that length is 2
                    if (pbuffer[4] != 2) {
                        bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        // get the fileId(offset) in the data buffer
                        _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, (byte)2, pbuffer[1]);
                        // cast dbuffer[0..1] into a short
```

```
                    offset = (short) ((dbuffer[0] << 8) | (dbuffer[1] & 0x00FF));
                    bReturnStatus = _OS.SelectFile(offset);
                }
                break;

            case ISO_VERIFY_KEY:
                // Get the Key from the terminal
                _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);

                bReturnStatus = _OS.VerifyKey(pbuffer[3],
                                              dbuffer,
                                              pbuffer[4]);
                break;

            case ISO_INIT_APPLICATION:
                // Should send the id of a valid program file
                _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, (byte)1, pbuffer[1]);
                // compute fileId(offset) from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                bReturnStatus = _OS.Execute(offset,
                                            dbuffer[0]);
                break;
            case GPOS_CREATE_FILE:
                if (pbuffer[4] != OS_HEADER_SIZE) {
                    bReturnStatus = ST_INVALID_PARAMETER;
                    break;
                }
                // Receive The data
                _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);
                bReturnStatus = _OS.CreateFile(dbuffer);
                break;

            case ISO_UPDATE_BINARY:
                _OS.GetMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4], pbuffer[1]);
                // compute offset from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                // assumes that a file is already selected
                bReturnStatus = _OS.WriteBinaryFile (offset,
                                                     pbuffer[4],
                                                     dbuffer);
                break;
            case ISO_READ_BINARY:
                // compute offset from pbuffer[2..3] via casting
                offset = (short) ((pbuffer[2] << 8) | (pbuffer[3] & 0x00FF));
                // assumes that a file is already selected
                bReturnStatus = _OS.ReadBinaryFile (offset,
                                                    pbuffer[4],
                                                    dbuffer);
                // Send the data if successful
                ackByte[0] = pbuffer[1];
                if (bReturnStatus == ST_SUCCESS) {
                    _OS.SendMessage(ackByte, ACK_SIZE);
                    _OS.SendMessage(dbuffer, pbuffer[4]);
                }
                break;
            default:
                bReturnStatus = ST_INS_NOT_SUPPORTED;
            }
        }
        _OS.SendStatus(bReturnStatus);
        }
    }
    while (true);
    }
}
```
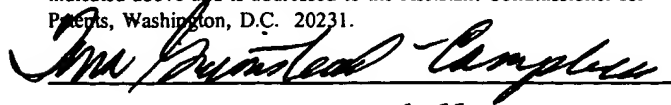
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APPENDIX F

APPENDIX F

Methods For Accessing Card Operating System Capabilities In The Preferred Embodiment

```
public class _OS {

        static native byte          SelectFile              (short   file_id);
        static native byte          SelectParent            ();
        static native byte          SelectCD                ();
        static native byte          SelectRoot              ();

        static native byte          CreateFile              (byte    file_hdr[]);
        static native byte          DeleteFile              (short   file_id);

        // General File Manipulation
        static native byte          ResetFile               ();
        static native byte          ReadByte                (byte    offset);
        static native short         ReadWord                (byte    offset);

        // Header Manipulation
        static native byte          GetFileInfo             (byte    file_hdr[]);

        // Binary File support
        static native byte          ReadBinaryFile          (short   offset,
                                                             byte    data_length,
                                                             byte    buffer[]);
        static native byte          WriteBinaryFile         (short   offset,
                                                             byte    data_length,
                                                             byte    buffer[]);

        // Record File support
        static native byte          SelectRecord            (byte    record_nb,
                                                             byte    mode);
        static native byte          NextRecord              ();
        static native byte          PreviousRecord          ();


        static native byte          ReadRecord              (byte    record_data[],
                                                             byte    record_nb,
                                                             byte    offset,
                                                             byte    length);
        static native byte          WriteRecord             (byte    buffer[],
                                                             byte    record_nb,
                                                             byte    offset,
                                                             byte    length);


        // Cyclic File Support
        static native byte          LastUpdatedRec          ();

        // Messaging Functions
        static native byte          GetMessage              (byte    buffer[],
                                                             byte    expected_length,
                                                             byte    ack_code);
        static native byte          SendMessage             (byte    buffer[],
                                                             byte    data_length);
        static native byte          SetSpeed                (byte    speed);

        // Identity Management
        static native byte          CheckAccess             (byte    ac_action);
        static native byte          VerifyKey               (byte key_number,
                                                             byte key_buffer[],
                                                             byte key_length);
        static native byte          VerifyCHV               (byte    CHV_number,
                                                             byte    CHV_buffer[],
                                                             byte    unblock_flag);
        static native byte          ModifyCHV               (byte    CHV_number,
                                                             byte    old_CHV_buffer[],
                                                             byte    new_CHV_buffer[],
```

```
                                                    byte    unblock_flag);
        static native byte      GetFileStatus       ();
        static native byte      SetFileStatus       (byte    file_status);

        static native byte      GrantSupervisorMode ();
        static native byte      RevokeSupervisorMode();

        static native byte      SetFileACL          (byte    file_acl[]);
        static native byte      GetFileACL          (byte    file_acl[]);

        // File context manipulation
        static native void      InitFileStatus      ();
        static native void      BackupFileStatus    ();
        static native void      RestoreFileStatus   ();

        // Utilities
        static native byte      CompareBuffer       (byte    pattern_length,
                                                     byte    buffer_1[],
                                                     byte    buffer_2[]);
        static native short     AvailableMemory     ();
        static native void      ResetCard           (byte    mode);
        static native byte      SendATR             ();
        static native byte      SetDefaultATR       (byte    buffer[],
                                                     byte    length);
        static native byte      Execute    .        (short   file_id,
                                                     byte    flag);

        // Global state variable functions
        static native byte      GetIdentity         ();
        static native byte      GetRecordNb         ();
        static native short     GetApplicationId    ();
        static native byte      GetRecordLength     ();
        static native byte      GetFileType         ();
        static native short     GetFileLength       ();
        static native void      SendStatus          (byte status);

}
```

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